#### THE TRADERS LIFE THE MONEY

#### WITH SIMON BROWN

#### **28 SEPTEMBER 2017**





#### Previously

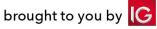
- Theory **Boot Camp** JustOneLap.com/bootcamp/



IG

 Practical systems **Master Class** JustOneLap.com/masterclass/

TRADING **MasterClass** 





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Three sessions

The traders life

Process ~ justonelap.com/traderslife/ Money ~ 28 September Tools ~ <u>31 October</u>



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- Integrate trading <u>into</u> our lives
- Make it a meaningful source of income
- Ensure it is stress free
- Ensure minimal time required
- = Strong systems and process





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Life style

### Trading must

- Support us financially
- Free our time so we can do what matters

#### NOT

- Take hours every day / day trading
- Create stress





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Life style

# Freedom from ties that bind





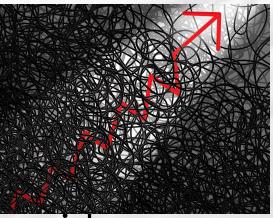
# Money matters



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Money matters

- Money messes with our head
  - Losing trades / ignoring stops / etc.
- Not enough money
  - Starting to small = no ability to manage risk
- Trading too large
  - Outsized positions for cash balance
- Panicking when we have draw downs
  - Changing strategy and losing edge

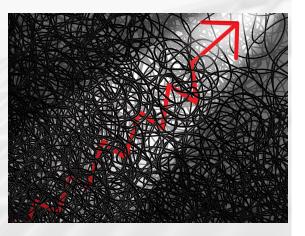




**#PerfectTrade** 

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- #PerfectTrade
  - Did you get a signal?
  - Did you enter on confirmation?
  - Was position size correct?
  - Was stop loss set as per system?
  - Was trade monitored correctly?
  - Did you adjust stop loss correctly?
  - Did you exit as per system (stop loss or target)?

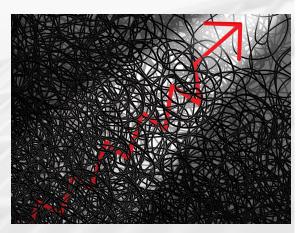




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Money matters

Trading is a businessMoney is NB in a business





# How much capital?



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Live off trading

- Annual income required first calculation

R40k / month = R480k/year (call it R500k)

Have first year of expenses (R500k)
Have trading portfolio that'll generate next years living (R500k – R1.5m)

## R1m – R2m for R500k living expenses



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Live off trading

#### Return determines how much needed

- 100% return = R1m required
• R500k trading & R500k living
- 50% return = R1.5m required
• R1m trading & R500k living
- 33% return = R2m required
• R1.5m trading & R500k living





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Live off trading

I DON'T have that much ~ now what?

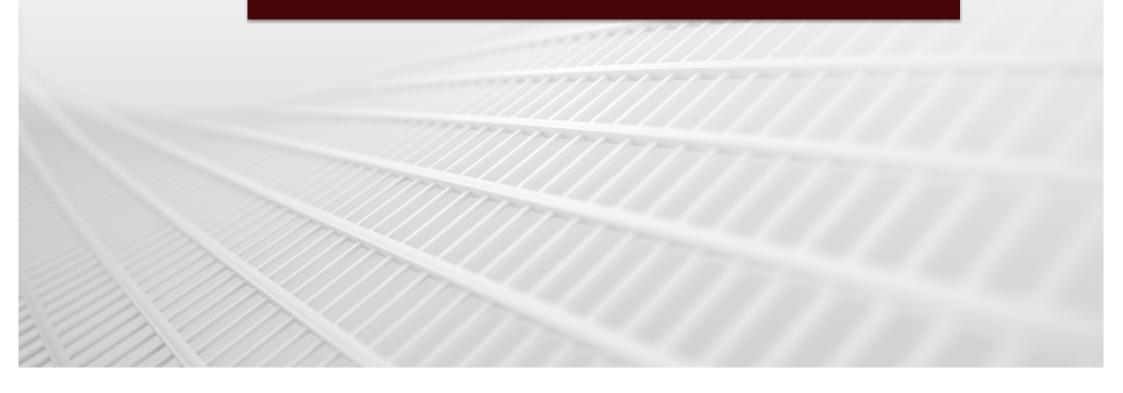
Start small Work up to the amount

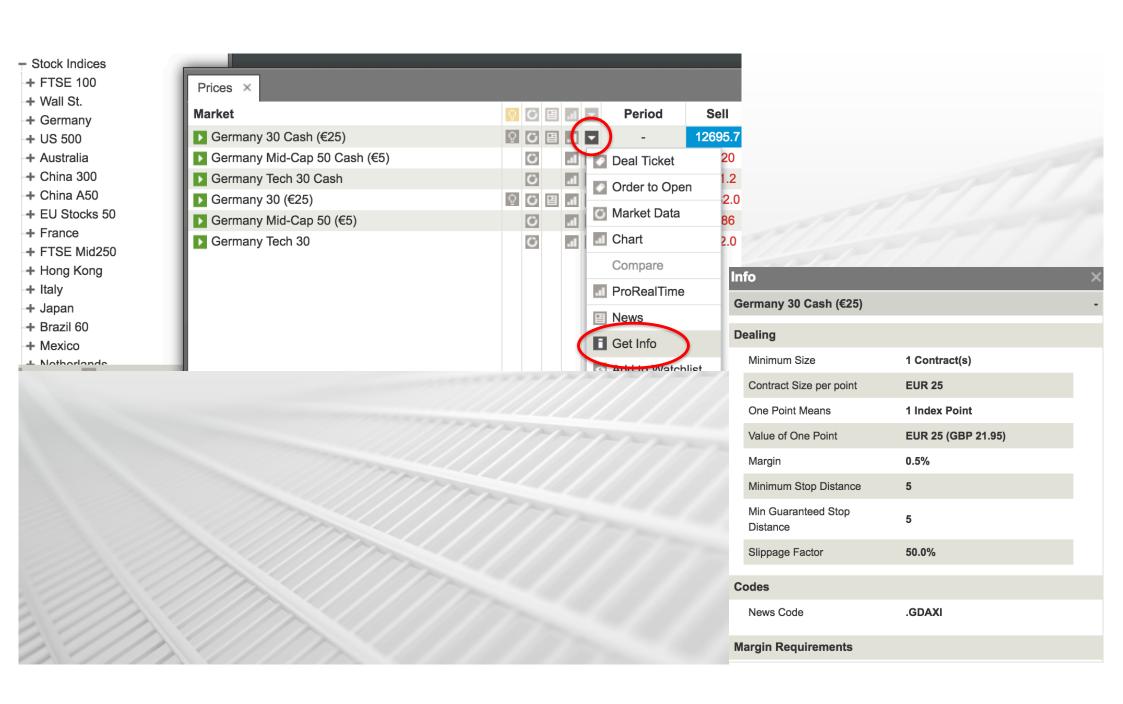
The JSE was not built in a day





# How much capital / instrument?







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Starting amounts

### How much to start trading?

## – FX EURUSD

- US\$2,000 (mini contract)
  - Contract = €10,000 in value
  - \$1 per point
  - Margin 0.5%





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Starting amounts

### How much to start trading?

## – FX GBPEUR

- €2,000 (mini contract)
  - Contract = £10,000 in value
  - €1 per point
  - Margin 1%





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- How much to start trading? – Indices
  - SA40 ~ R20,000



- R5k/point, mini contract is R2/point but 2 contracts minimum
- Margin is 1.5% = +/- R3,000 for R4/point
- 4,000 point draw down = R4k left in account
  - » 4k points is about 8% of index value



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- How much to start trading? – Indices
  - Dax (German30) mini ~ £2,500
    - £1 (2 contract min)
    - Margin is 0.5% = +/- £130 @ £2/point
    - 1,000 point draw down = £500 left in account
      - » 1k points is about 8% of index value





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- How much to start trading? – Indices
  - Dax (German30) mini ~ €5,500
    - €5 per point
    - Margin is 0.5% = +/- €320 @ €5/point
    - 1,000 point draw down = €500 left in account
      - » 1k points is about 8% of index value





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- How much to start trading? – Equity CFD ZAR
  - R50k minimum to start
    - Enables good risk management
      - » But watch minimum trade costs
      - » 0.2% or R100 on underlying value
      - = ideal underlying value = R100k / trade



### Portfolio risk



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Portfolio risk

- You got Dax & SA40
  - Markets are crashing and you're long
    - Everything is correlated, even BTC
- Now what?
  - Watch overall exposure
  - Ideal portfolio gearing = 2.5x-3x
     » 5x with guaranteed stops and FX / indices??



• ie: cash = R50k, max exposure = R125k-R150k



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Portfolio risk

### – EURUSD

- Cash USD2,000 / exposure USD10,000 = 5x
  - That's high (USD4,000 cash better = 2.5x)
- SA40
  - Cash R20,000 / exposure R49,000 = 2.5x
    - Good level





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Portfolio risk

- $-\operatorname{Dax} \mathbf{f}$ 
  - Cash £2,500 / exposure £25,000 = 10x
    - Very high (£10,000 cash better = 2.5x)
- Dax €
  - Cash €5,500 / exposure €63,500 = 12x

- Very high ( $\leq 25,000$  cash better = 2.5x)





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Portfolio risk

## – EURUSD

- Cash USD4,000 = ZAR55,000
- SA40
  - Cash R20k
  - Dax £
    - Cash £10,000 = ZAR180,000
  - Dax €



• Cash €25,000 = ZAR400,000



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Portfolio risk

EURUSD
Cash USD2,000 = ZAR30,000
SA40
Cash R20k (wouldn't change)
Dax £

- Cash £5,000 = ZAR90,000
- Dax €
  - Cash €12,500 = ZAR200,000

If we adjust overall portfolio gearing to 5x due to lower FX / index volatility and guaranteed stops?





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Live off trading

Return determines how much to generate living requirements 100% return = R1m required R500k trading & R500k living - 50% return = R1.5m required R1m trading & R500k living 33% return = R2m required R1.5m trading & R500k living



## Draw downs



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Draw downs

#### String of losing trades that decreases capital

How bad will it be?
Do you have data?
How long will it last?
Do you have data?
How will I respond?
Papie and chapted thin

Panic and change things?





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Draw downs

### String of losing trades that decreases capital

# – How big is my stop loss?





Test a system

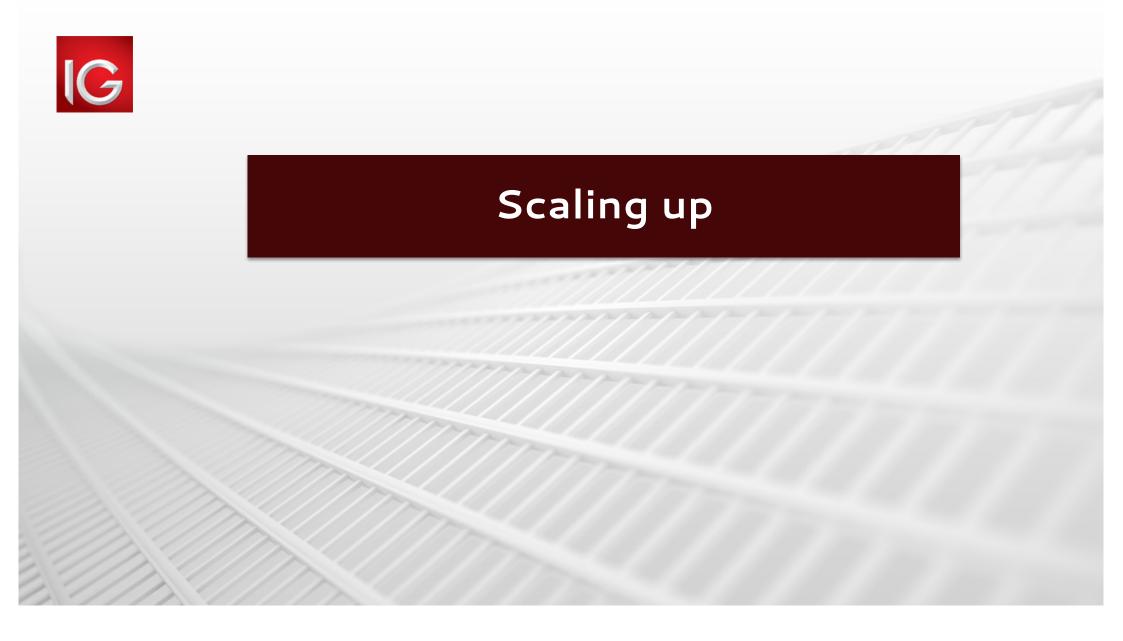
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Mark Douglas method

Do you have the data?

Become a pro at the system Learn to trust the system

- Manually back test at least 20 trades
- Demo trade at least 20 trades in real time
- Trade at least 20 real money but small trades
  - Slowly increase account / trade size





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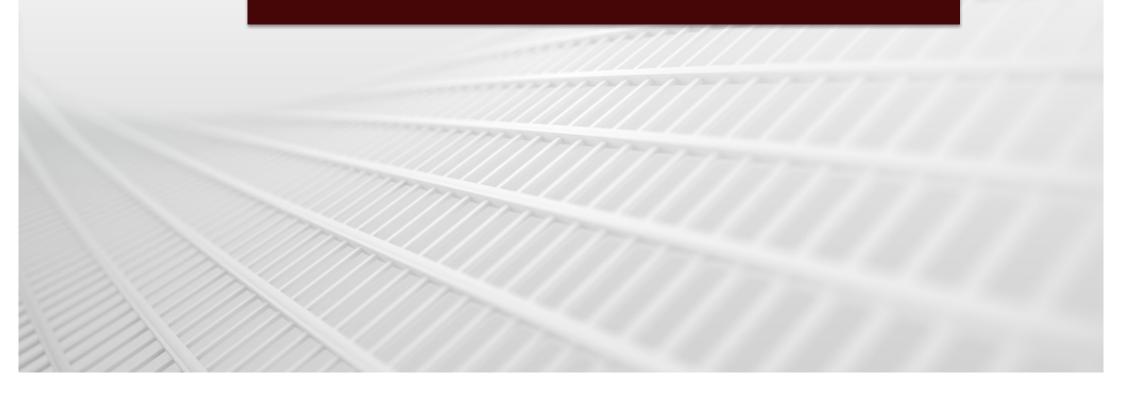
Scaling up

- Start small until you trust the system and it shows it works
  - Start with SA40 one trading strategy
  - R20k with 2 mini contracts
- Learn your system
- Trust your system
- Test processes





# Multiple trade risks





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Trade risks

- Major global indices largely move in sync
  - Especially in short time frames
- So longer time frame
  - Daily
- Guaranteed stop losses
  - In case of crashes
- Add a FX pair





#### Guaranteed stops

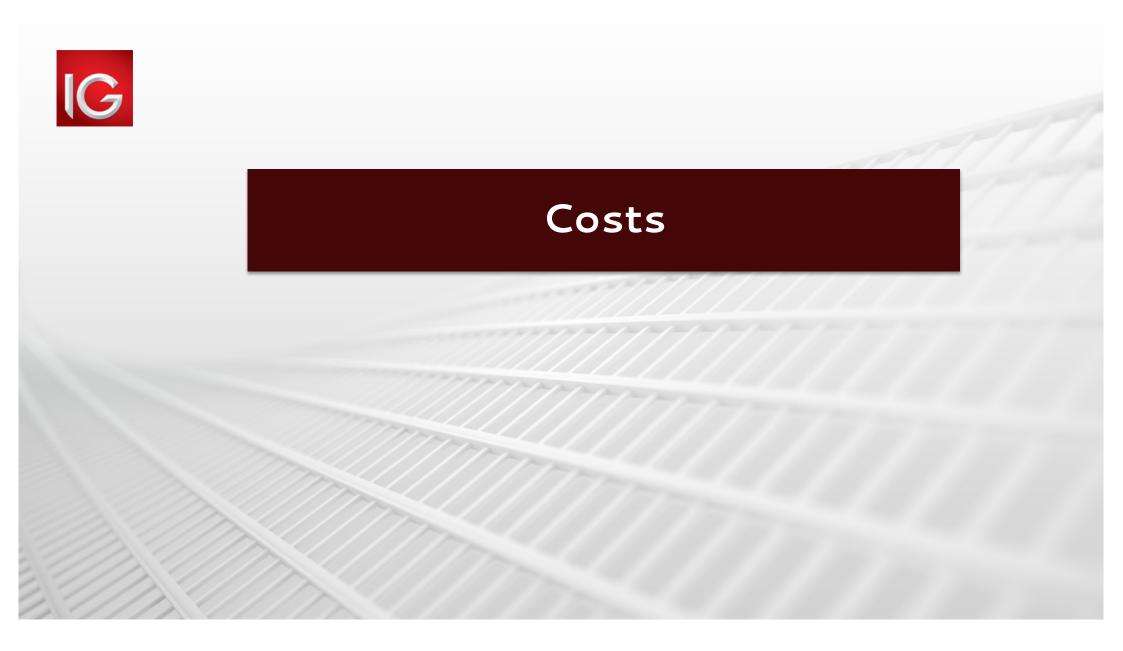


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**Guaranteed stops** 

### Hugely useful at small cost Means we can use higher portfolio risk (5x)

- Can't trail the stop
  - Manually update every new candle (hour/day)
- Makes managing black swan risk a breeze





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Costs

## Be ruthless ~ this is a business, make it low cost

- Trade costs
  - Make them efficient ~ watch minimums
- Interest earned / paid
- Data / charting
- Information
- Subscriptions





#### Offshore currency



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**Offshore currency** 

– What currency is your offshore account?

- Make sure it same you trade in

- Otherwise currency switching costs
- Euro currency base & trade;
  - Dax in Euro
  - GBP/EUR





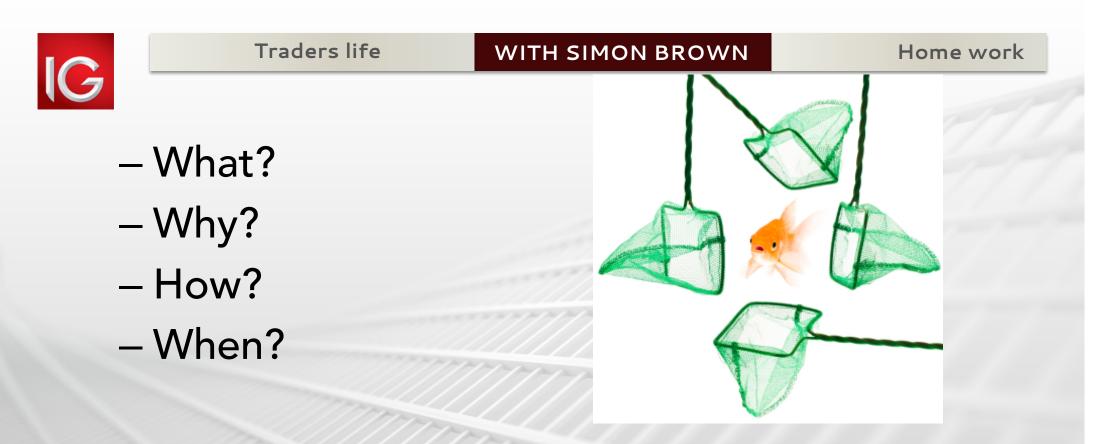
### In conclusion



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In conclusion

- Manage the money and be in control of it
- Know how much
- Know the risks
- Do the math
- Be honest
- Be ruthless



» Start testing, trying, tweaking» Demo account / system



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In conclusion

- Process
  - Video at justonelap.com/traderslife/
- Money ~ video up tomorrow

- Tools ~ 31 October
  - Book at JustOneLap.com/events/



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# IG

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